

הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות
(higher order partial derivatives)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DEFINITION} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} = \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \\ \text{DEFINITION} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} \leftarrow \begin{cases} f: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n \text{ * } \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \\ \underline{a} \in U \text{ * } \underline{a} = (a_1, \dots, a_m) \in U \\ i_1, \dots, i_k \in \{1, 2, \dots, m\} \end{cases} \\ \underline{a} \in U & \quad \text{def} \quad \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_{i_1}} \Big|_{\underline{a}}, \dots, \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} \right) \\ \text{DEFINITION} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{i_1}} \left(\frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_2} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} \right) \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{DEFINITION} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} = \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} \text{ * } \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \\ \text{DEFINITION} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} = \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}} \Big|_{\underline{a}} \text{ * } \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \\ k \text{ הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} & \quad \frac{\partial^k f}{\partial x_{i_1} \cdots \partial x_{i_k}}$$

mixed derivatives
הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות

$$f(x, y, z) = x^2y + y^2z$$

$$f_{xy} = f_{yx} \quad f_{xx} = 2y, \quad f_{yy} = 2x, \quad f_{zz} = 0 \quad \Leftarrow \quad f_x = 2xy$$

$$f_{xz} = f_{zx} \quad f_{yz} = 2x, \quad f_{yy} = 2z, \quad f_{zz} = 2y \quad \Leftarrow \quad f_y = x^2 + 2yz$$

$$f_{yz} = f_{zy} \quad f_{xx} = 0, \quad f_{yy} = 2y, \quad f_{zz} = 0 \quad \Leftarrow \quad f_z = y^2$$

$$f_{xy}^{(2)}, \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial y \partial x}, \quad f_{yy}^{(2)}, \quad f_{zz} \quad \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות}$$

$$f_{xy} \Big|_{(x_0, y_0)} = f_{yx} \Big|_{(y_0, x_0)} \Leftarrow \begin{cases} (x_0, y_0) \text{ def הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} & f_{xy}, f_{yx} * \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \\ (y_0, x_0) \rightarrow \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} & f_{xy}, f_{yx} * \text{הדרישות מפונקציית נוכחות} \end{cases}$$

$$(W(h, k)) \quad W(h, k) = f(x_0+h, y_0+k) - f(x_0, y_0+k) - f(x_0+h, y_0) + f(x_0, y_0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{W(h, k)}{hk} &= \frac{f(x_0+h, y_0+k) - f(x_0, y_0)}{hk} \stackrel{\text{CONTINUITY}}{=} \frac{f'(x_0 + \theta h)}{h} \quad \Leftarrow \quad f'(x) = \frac{1}{h} (f(x_0 + h, y_0) - f(x_0, y_0)) \\ &\quad \text{as } h \rightarrow 0 \text{ as } \theta \in (0, 1) \\ (x_0, y_0) &\quad (x_0+h, y_0+k) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ \boxed{(x_0, y_0)} &\quad \bullet \quad (x_0+h, y_0+k) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ (x_0, y_0) &\quad (x_0+h, y_0) \quad (x_0, y_0+k) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ (x_0, y_0) &\quad (x_0+h, y_0) \quad (x_0, y_0+k) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ &\quad \frac{W(h, k)}{hk} \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ &\quad \xrightarrow{h, k \rightarrow 0} f_{xy}(x_0, y_0) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \\ &\quad \xrightarrow{h, k \rightarrow 0} f_{yx}(x_0, y_0) \quad \text{def כריסטיאן} \end{aligned}$$

□

$$I = (0,0) \text{ fixy} \quad I - = (0,0) \text{ fixy} \Leftarrow$$

$\begin{matrix} f & \leftarrow & g \\ h & \leftrightarrow & x \end{matrix}$

$$\lim_{\substack{f \leftarrow \\ h \rightarrow x}} h - = \lim_{\substack{g \leftarrow \\ x \rightarrow f}} g = \lim_{\substack{f \leftarrow \\ h \rightarrow x}} f = \lim_{\substack{g \leftarrow \\ x \rightarrow f}} g = f(x)$$

$O = f \text{ 且 } O = y \Rightarrow O = (0,0) \text{ fixy} = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

$O = f \text{ 且 } O = x \Rightarrow O = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

$O \neq f \text{ 且 } O \neq x \Rightarrow O = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

c) $\boxed{f_h(x) = f(x)} = (f_h(x))_f$

$$\frac{x(\sqrt{h+x})}{\sqrt{h+x} + x} \cdot x = f_y \quad \leftarrow \begin{matrix} f & \leftarrow & f \\ h & \leftrightarrow & x \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{x(\sqrt{h+x})}{\sqrt{h+x} + h - x} \cdot h =$$

$$\frac{x(\sqrt{h+x})}{(x(\sqrt{h+x}) - (\sqrt{h+x})^2)(\sqrt{h+x} - x)} \cdot h = f_y$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{h+x}}{h-x} \cdot h = f(y)$$

$(0,0) \neq (f_h(x))_f \Rightarrow \text{矛盾!}$

$$\begin{cases} \Rightarrow O = (0,0) \text{ fixy} = (0,0) \text{ fixy} \\ O = f \text{ 且 } O = x \Rightarrow O = f \end{cases}$$

$(0,0) = (f_h(x))_f$

2) $\boxed{(0,0) \neq (f_h(x))_f} = (f_h(x))_f$

或: $f \text{ 且 } h \neq f \Rightarrow I = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

 $I - = \frac{h}{O - (h)} = \lim_{\substack{h \rightarrow 0 \\ (0,0) \text{ fixy}}} \frac{h}{O - (h)} =$
 $\lim_{\substack{h \rightarrow 0 \\ (0,0) \text{ fixy}}} \frac{h}{(0,0) \text{ fixy} - (h,0) \text{ fixy}} = \lim_{\substack{h \rightarrow 0 \\ (0,0) \text{ fixy}}} \frac{h}{(0,0) \text{ fixy}} = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

$x = (0,0) \text{ fixy}$

$\begin{array}{c|c} & 0 \\ \hline x & 0 - f_y = x_f \end{array}$

$\bullet h = (f_h(x))_f$

矛盾!

$O = f \text{ 且 } O \neq f_h(x)$

2) $\boxed{O \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow O = f}$

- * $O = f \text{ 且 } O \neq f \Rightarrow O = f$
- * $I = f_y \text{ 且 } O = f \Rightarrow (0,0)$
- * $f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow O = f$
- * $f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow (0,0)$
- * $O = p \text{ 且 } O \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow O = f$
- * $O \neq p \text{ 且 } O = f_h(x) \Rightarrow p = f$
- * $f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow O = f$

$\begin{array}{c} \text{且 } f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow f = f_h(x) \\ \text{且 } f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow f = f_h(x) \end{array} \Rightarrow f = f_h(x)$

且 $f \text{ 且 } f \neq f_h(x) \Rightarrow f = f_h(x)$

矛盾!

לינאריזציה Taylor מונה

3 מושג מונען Taylor מונה

- \exists $p \in [x_0, x] \supseteq C(P^n)$, $[x_0, x_0 + h] \ni x$ כך

$$F(x) = F(x_0) + \frac{F'(x_0)}{1!}(x-x_0) + \dots + \frac{F^{(n)}(x_0)}{n!}(x-x_0)^n + \frac{F^{(n+1)}(\zeta)}{(n+1)!}(x-x_0)^{n+1}$$

Lagrange מושג נגזרת

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F: [x_0, x_0 + h] \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ [x_0, x_0 + h] \ni \zeta \in C(F', \dots, F^{(n)}) \\ (x_0, x_0 + h) \ni \zeta \in D(F^{(n+1)}) \\ [x_0, x_0 + h] \subset [x_0 - h, x_0] \end{array} \right.$$

- $\exists p \in (0, 1) \supseteq C(P^n)$

$$f(x_0 + \Delta x, y_0 + \Delta y)$$

$$= f(x_0, y_0) + \frac{f_x(x_0, y_0)\Delta x + f_y(x_0, y_0)\Delta y}{1!}$$

$$+ \frac{f_{xx}(x_0, y_0)\Delta x^2 + 2f_{xy}(x_0, y_0)\Delta x \Delta y + f_{yy}(x_0, y_0)\Delta y^2}{2!}$$

$$+ \dots + \frac{1}{n!} \sum_{i=0}^n \left(\frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x^i \partial y^{n-i}} \right)_{(x_0, y_0)} (\Delta x)^i (\Delta y)^{n-i}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{(n+1)!} \sum_{i=0}^{n+1} \left(\frac{\partial^{n+1} f}{\partial x^i \partial y^{n+1-i}} \right)_{(x_0 + \Delta x, y_0 + \Delta y)} (\Delta x)^i (\Delta y)^{n+1-i}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} F: D \subset \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ (x_0, y_0) \in D \\ n+1 \text{ רצוליט ורפליקט } \forall \partial F \\ D \text{ קיינית וטיפורה } \\ D \supset [x_0, y_0], (x_0 + \Delta x, y_0 + \Delta y) \end{array} \right.$$

היכלון * נסחף כפניתם $\forall \partial F$ $\forall i+1$ $\forall j$ $\forall k$ $\forall l$

$$(f_{xy} = f_{yx} = f_{yyx})$$

$$F(t) = f(x_0 + t\Delta x, y_0 + t\Delta y) \quad F(t) = f(x_0 + t\Delta x, y_0 + t\Delta y)$$

$$F(0) = f(x_0, y_0)$$

$$f_x, f_y$$

$$F'(t) = f_x \cdot \Delta x + f_y \cdot \Delta y \quad F \leftarrow f \leftarrow f_x, f_y \leftarrow (x_0 + t\Delta x, y_0 + t\Delta y)$$

$$f_{xx}, f_{yy}, f_{xy}, f_{yx}$$

$$F''(t) = ((f_x)_x \Delta x + (f_x)_y \Delta y) \Delta x \quad F' \leftarrow f_x, f_y \leftarrow$$

$$+ ((f_y)_x \Delta x + (f_y)_y \Delta y) \Delta y$$

$$f_{xy} = f_{yx}$$

$$= f_{xxx} \Delta x^2 + 2f_{xy} \Delta x \Delta y + f_{yyy} \Delta y^2$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{הוכחה} \\ \text{לינאריזציה} \\ \text{Taylor מונה} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{הוכחה} \\ \text{לינאריזציה} \\ \text{Taylor מונה} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{הוכחה} \\ \text{לינאריזציה} \\ \text{Taylor מונה} \end{array} \right)$$

□

$$F^{(n+1)}(t) = \sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x^i \partial y^{n-i}} \right) \Delta x + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x^i \partial y^{n-i}} \right) \Delta y \right] (\Delta x)^i (\Delta y)^{n-i}$$

$$= \sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} \frac{\partial^{n+1} f}{\partial x^{i+1} \partial y^{n-i}} (\Delta x)^{i+1} (\Delta y)^{n-i} + \sum_{i=0}^{n+1} \left[\binom{n}{i} + \binom{n}{i-1} \right] \frac{\partial^{n+1} f}{\partial x^i \partial y^{n+1-i}} (\Delta x)^i (\Delta y)^{n+1-i} \Rightarrow \binom{n+1}{i-1}$$

□

57

כינור נערם (כפף)

Taylor

אנו מודים

כון

$$f: D \subset \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$[a, b] \in D$$

כפף רצינית ור' f

$n+1$ כפ. f

$D \rightarrow$ כפ. $n+1$ כפ. f

$$F(b) - F(a) = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(T^{(k)} f)(a)}{k!} + \frac{(T^{(n+1)} f)(a+h)}{(n+1)!}$$

$$h = b - a$$

$$T = h_1 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} + \dots + h_d \frac{\partial}{\partial x_d}$$

השורה שאליה

לפ. $F: [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ אוניבר

$$F(t) = f(a + t\underline{h})$$

F כפ. $n+1$ כפ. $(n+1)$ כפ. F

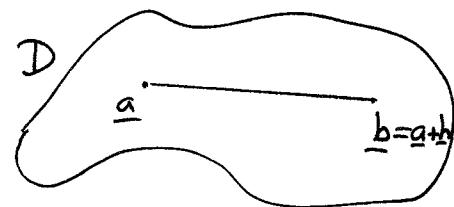
$$F(0) = f(a), F(1) = f(b)$$

$$F^{(k)}(t) = (T^{(k)} f)(a + t\underline{h})$$

: F כפ. Taylor כפ. $n+1$ כפ. \Leftrightarrow

$$F(1) = F(0) + \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{F^{(k)}(0)}{k!} + \frac{F^{(n+1)}(\theta)}{(n+1)!}, 0 < \theta < 1$$

□



הוכחה

ב. י. ת. כ. א. מ. י.

$$\frac{d}{dt}(g(a + t\underline{h})) = (Tg)(a + t\underline{h})$$

הוכחה כפ. $n+1$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(g(a + t\underline{h})) = (Dg)|_{a+t\underline{h}} \cdot \underline{h}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^d \frac{\partial g}{\partial x_i}|_{a+t\underline{h}} \cdot h_i$$

□

$$= (Tg)(a + t\underline{h})$$

$$\underline{h} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow a = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, b = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f(x, y, z) = z \cos(xy)$$

$$T = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$

$$TF = -yz \sin(xy) + zx \sin(xy) + \cos(xy)$$

$$= z(x-y) \sin(xy) + \cos(xy)$$

$$T^2 f = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + z \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) (TF)$$

$$= \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} - 2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y}$$

$$+ 2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial z} - 2 \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y \partial z}$$

$$T = h_1 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} + h_2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_2} \quad : d = 2 \text{ כפ. } N \geq 1$$

$$T^n = \sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} h_1^i h_2^{n-i} \frac{\partial^n}{\partial x_1^i \partial x_2^{n-i}}$$

: T^n כפ. $n+1$ כפ. \Leftrightarrow

$$T^n = \sum_{i_1, \dots, i_d \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \frac{n!}{i_1! \dots i_d!} \frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x_1^{i_1} \dots \partial x_d^{i_d}} h_1^{i_1} \dots h_d^{i_d}$$

$i_1 + \dots + i_d = n$

ר' נ. ג. נ. כ. פ. \Leftrightarrow

$$(x_1 + \dots + x_d)^n = \sum_{i_1, \dots, i_d \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \frac{n!}{i_1! \dots i_d!} \cdot x_1^{i_1} \dots x_d^{i_d}$$

$$d^n f = \sum_{i_1, \dots, i_d \in \mathbb{Z}^+} \frac{n!}{i_1! \dots i_d!} \frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x_1^{i_1} \dots \partial x_d^{i_d}} (dx_1)^{i_1} \dots (dx_d)^{i_d}$$

58

Taylor '71C öe Übung

gegeben
 $\Delta x = 0.1, \Delta y = 0.02, u = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$
 $x_0 = 3, y_0 = 4$

$$du = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Delta x + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} \Delta y \\ = 0.06 + 0.016 = 0.076$$

$\Delta x = 0.1, \Delta y = 0.02, u = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \text{ bei } (3, 4) \Rightarrow du = 0.076$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = \frac{3}{5} \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = \frac{4}{5} \end{cases}$$

$$F(x_0 + \Delta x, y_0 + \Delta y) \\ \approx \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Delta x + \Delta y \\ = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{\pi}{180} \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) = 0.498 \dots$$

$\sin 29^\circ \cdot \tan 46^\circ \rightarrow 0.498 \dots$

$$f_x = \cos x \tan y \quad \Leftrightarrow f(x, y) = \sin x \tan y \\ f_y = \sin x \sec^2 y$$

$$\begin{cases} f(x_0, y_0) = \frac{1}{2} \\ f_x(x_0, y_0) = \sqrt{3}/2 \\ f_y(x_0, y_0) = 1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_0 = 30^\circ = \pi/6 \\ y_0 = 45^\circ = \pi/4 \\ \Delta x = -1^\circ = -\pi/180 \\ \Delta y = 1^\circ = \pi/180 \end{cases}$$

$$x_0 y_0 = 0 \rightarrow u = f(y e^x, x e^y)$$

$$d^2 u = u_{xx} \Delta x^2 + 2u_{xy} \Delta x \Delta y + u_{yy} \Delta y^2 \quad (u = f(u, w))$$

$$u_{xx} = f_{yy} e^x + f_{ww} e^y, \quad u_{yy} = f_{vv} e^x + f_{ww} e^y$$

$$u_{xy} = (f_{vw} e^x + f_{ww} x e^y) y e^x + f_v y e^x \\ + (f_{vv} y e^x + f_{ww} e^y) e^y$$

$$u_{yy} = (f_{vv} e^x + f_{ww} x e^y) e^y + f_w e^y \\ + (f_{vv} e^x + f_{ww} x e^y) x e^y + f_w x e^y$$

$$\Rightarrow d^2 u = f_{ww} \Delta x^2 + 2(f_v + f_w + f_{vw}) \Delta x \Delta y + f_{vv} \Delta y^2 \quad (x=y=0)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta u \approx du + \frac{1}{2} d^2 u = (f_w \Delta x + f_v \Delta y) + \frac{1}{2} (f_{ww} \Delta x^2 + 2(f_v + f_w + f_{vw}) \Delta x \Delta y + f_{vv} \Delta y^2) \quad (\star)$$

$$x_0 y_0 = 0 \rightarrow u = f(y e^x, x e^y)$$

$$\Delta u = \overline{\Delta f} \approx df + \frac{1}{2} d^2 f = (f_v \Delta v + f_w \Delta w) + \frac{1}{2} (f_{vv} \Delta v^2 + 2f_{vw} \Delta v \Delta w + f_{ww} \Delta w^2) \quad \Leftrightarrow u = f(v, w) \quad \text{2DIC}$$

$$\Delta v \approx dv + \frac{1}{2} d^2 v = dy + \frac{1}{2} (2dx dy) \quad (0,0) \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{cases} v_{xx} = v_x = y e^x \\ v_{xy} = v_y = e^x \\ v_{yy} = 0 \end{cases} \quad \Leftrightarrow v = y e^x$$

$$\Delta w \approx dw + \frac{1}{2} d^2 w = dx + \frac{1}{2} (2dx dy)$$

$$\begin{cases} w_{xx} = 0 \\ w_{xy} = w_x = e^y \\ w_{yy} = w_y = x e^y \end{cases} \quad \Leftrightarrow w = x e^y$$

$$\Delta u \approx (f_v (\Delta y + \Delta x \Delta y) + f_w (\Delta x + \Delta x \Delta y))$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} (f_{vv} \Delta y^2 + 2f_{vw} \Delta x \Delta y + f_{ww} \Delta x^2)$$

100

(4) 7.2.1.2.1.1.1

59

(0,0) גורן של פונקציית e^{x+y} ניקונה (1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} \left(\sum_{i=0}^n \binom{n}{i} x^i y^{n-i} \right) \quad (\text{by Taylor's LC}) \iff \frac{\partial^n f}{\partial x^n \partial y^{n-i}} = e^{x+y} \iff f(x,y) = e^{x+y} \\
 & = \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} \left(\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{i!(n-i)!} x^i y^{n-i} \right) \\
 & = 1 + \underbrace{x+y}_{f(0,0)} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}x^2 + xy + \frac{1}{2}y^2}_{\frac{1}{2}d^2f(0,0)} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{6}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2y + \frac{1}{2}xy^2 + \frac{1}{6}y^3}_{\frac{1}{6}d^3f(0,0)} + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{g de Taylor } \gamma C \\
 & z=1 \quad 2'202 \\
 & \text{ide } 220 \quad \rightarrow g(z) = \tan^{-1} z = \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}(z-1) - \frac{1}{4}(z-1)^2 + \frac{1}{12}(z-1)^3 \dots \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{l} z = \frac{1+x}{1-y} \\ 1 \quad 2'202 \end{array} \right) \quad g'(z) = \frac{1}{1+z^2} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = g'(1) \\
 & \quad g''(z) = -\frac{2z}{(1+z^2)^2} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} = g''(1) \\
 & \quad g'''(z) = \frac{2(3z^2-1)}{(1+z^2)^3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = g'''(1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$z = \frac{1+x}{1-y} = (1+x)(1+y+y^2+y^3+\dots) = 1 + (x+y) + (xy+y^2) + (xy^2+y^3) + \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1+x}{1-y}\right) &= \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} ((x+y) + (xy+y^2) + (xy^2+y^3)) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{4} ((x+y) + (xy+y^2) + \dots)^2 + \frac{1}{2} ((x+y) + \dots)^3 + \dots \\ &\approx \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} (x+y) + \left(\frac{1}{2} (xy+y^2) - \frac{1}{8} (x+y)^2 \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} (xy^2+y^3) - \frac{1}{2} x(x+y)(xy+y^2) + \frac{1}{12} (x+y)^3 \right) \\ &= \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2} (x+y) + \left(-\frac{1}{8} x^2 - \frac{1}{8} y^2 + \frac{1}{2} xy + \frac{1}{2} y^2 \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} x^2 y^2 + \frac{1}{2} y^3 - \frac{1}{2} x^2 y^2 - \frac{1}{2} x^3 - \frac{1}{2} y^3 \right)\end{aligned}$$

$$f_{xxxy}(0,0) = -\frac{1}{2} \iff = \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{1}{2}(x+y) + (-\frac{1}{4}x^2 + \frac{1}{4}y^2) + (\frac{1}{12}x^3 - \frac{1}{4}x^2y - \frac{1}{4}xy^2 + \frac{1}{12}y^3)$$

5. $\int_{-2\pi}^{2\pi} \cos x \cos y \, dx \, dy$ (0,0) 2.202

$$\text{Given } (0,0) \Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} -f_{xx} = -f_{yy} = f_x = -\sin x \cos y \\ -f_{yy} = -f_{xy} = f_y = -\cos x \sin y \end{array} \right. \Leftrightarrow \begin{array}{l} f(x,y) = \cos x \cos y \\ = -f_{xx} = -f_{yy} \end{array}$$

$$f_{xx} = f_{yy} = -f = -1 \quad f_{xy} = \sin x \sin y$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f(x,y) = \cos x \cos y \\ = -f_{xx} = -f_{yy}$$

$$F_6(x, y) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2}y^2 + \cdots \stackrel{(3 \geq 0, n)}{=} 1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2}y^2 + \frac{1}{24} [(x^4 + 6x^2y^2 + y^4) \cos \theta_x \cos \theta_y - 4(xy^3 + x^3y) \sin \theta_x \sin \theta_y]$$

Lagrange 177130 n=3 177130
0 < θ < 1

4. סעיף 1(א) במגנט יסודן

$$f(x,y) = 1 + (x-1) - (y-1) - (x-1)(y-1) + (y-1)^2 + \dots \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} f_{xx} = 0 \\ f_{xy} = -1 \\ f_{yy} = 2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} f_x = y \\ f_y = -x/y^2 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow f(x,y) = xy$$

