

7.1.1 כרך 1 ערך

7.1.1 כרך 1: $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n$ מוגדר בpower series בREGION הנקרא region of convergence
 $X = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \text{ מוגדר}\}$ radius of convergence
 $[0, \infty] \ni \text{הערך הרוחני} = R = \sup_{x \in X} |x|$

7.1.2 ערך 2

$R=1$	$X=[-1, 1]$	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n^2}$	(?)	$R=1$	$X=(-1, 1)$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} x^n$	(1)
$R=\infty$	$X=\mathbb{R}$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$	(?)	$R=1$	$X=[-1, 1)$	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n}$	(2)
$R=0$	$X=\{0\}$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$	(1)	$R=1$	$X=(-1, 1]$	$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n} x^n$	(2)

7.1.2 ערך 2: $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n$ מוגדר בREGION $X \subseteq \mathbb{C}$ כערך 2 אם $\forall \alpha \in X$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \quad (\exists)$$

$$[-1, 1] = X \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad (-1, 1) = X \text{ for } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} x^n \quad (?)$$

$$(X \ni x) \quad (\exists) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Leftarrow |x| < |\alpha|, \alpha \in X \quad (1) \quad (\text{Abel}) \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$x \notin X \Leftarrow |x| > |\alpha|, \alpha \notin X \quad (2)$$

$$\exists M \forall n \quad |a_n \alpha^n| < M \quad \Leftarrow \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n \alpha^n \text{ מוגדר} \Leftarrow \alpha \in X \quad (1)$$

$$|a_n \alpha^n| \leq M |x/\alpha|^n \Leftarrow \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \text{ מוגדר} \Leftarrow |x| < |\alpha|$$

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

$$(X \ni x) \quad (\exists) \quad |x| < R \quad \text{הערך הרוחני} \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$x \notin X \Leftarrow |x| > R$$

$$(X \ni x) \quad (\exists) \quad |x| < R \Leftarrow \exists y \in X, |x| < |y| \Leftarrow |x| < R \quad \text{הערך הרוחני}$$

$$x \notin X \Leftarrow |x| > R$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|} \quad (\text{Cauchy-Hadamard}) \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{C} \Leftarrow \begin{cases} X \neq \emptyset \Leftarrow \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|} |Cx| > 1 \Leftarrow |x| > \frac{1}{C} \\ X \ni x \Leftarrow \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n x^n|} = |Cx| \Leftarrow |x| < \frac{1}{C} \end{cases} \quad C = \limsup_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|} \quad \text{הערך הרוחני}$$

$$R = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n+1}} \right| \Leftarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_n}{a_{n+1}} \right| \text{ מוגדר} \Rightarrow R \quad (\text{D'Alembert}) \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$[-r, r] \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Leftarrow 0 < r < R \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$[-r, r] \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n r^n \Leftarrow r \in R \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$(-R, R) \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Leftarrow R \notin X \quad (1) \quad \text{Caen}$$

$$[0, r] \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Leftarrow r \in X \quad (2)$$

$$[a, b] \text{ for } e^{\pi i x} \quad (\forall n \in \mathbb{N}) \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \Leftarrow [a, b] \subseteq X \quad (3)$$

30

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N} \text{ such that } \forall n \geq N \quad \left| \sum_{r=n}^m a_r x^r \right| < \epsilon \iff \text{the series } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \text{ converges for } (-R, R) \text{ for } (\epsilon, \delta, \text{def})$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N} \quad \left| \sum_{r=N}^m a_r R^r \right| < \epsilon \iff$$

$$\square X \ni R, \text{ then } \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} a_r R^r \iff$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0 \exists N \in \mathbb{N} \quad \left| \sum_{i=n}^m a_i x^i \right| < \epsilon \iff \text{the series } \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} a_i r^i \text{ converges for } r \in X \quad (\text{A})$$

$$\sum_{r=1}^m a_r b_r = a_r \left(\sum_{s=1}^n b_s \right) + \sum_{r=1}^{n-1} (a_r - a_{r+1}) \left(\sum_{s=1}^r b_s \right) \quad : \text{(Abel) and ISNR}$$

$$\Downarrow a_i = (\alpha/r)^i, b_i = a_i r^i$$

$$\forall m \geq n > N(\epsilon) \quad \forall x \in [0, r]$$

$$\left| \sum_{i=n}^m a_i x^i \right| \leq \left| \frac{x}{r} \right|^m \left| \sum_{i=n}^m a_i r^i \right| + \sum_{i=n}^{m-1} \left| \left(\frac{x}{r} \right)^i - \left(\frac{x}{r} \right)^{i+1} \right| \left| \sum_{s=n}^i (a_s r^s) \right|$$

$$\square \leq \left(\frac{x}{r} \right)^m \cdot \epsilon + \left(\left(\frac{x}{r} \right)^n - \left(\frac{x}{r} \right)^m \right) \cdot \epsilon \leq \epsilon$$

$$\therefore x \in \mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\} \text{ such that } S(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$(-R, R) \cap \{x \in \mathbb{C} \mid S(x) \leq 0\} \subseteq \{x \in \mathbb{C} \mid S(x) < 0\} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$\square [-r, r] \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \text{ such that } S(x) \leq 0 \text{ for all } x \in [-r, r] \iff 0 \in \text{the interval of convergence} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$R > 0 \text{ such that } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{n+1} x^{n+1} \text{ converges for all } x \in \mathbb{C} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$\text{① } R > |x| \text{ such that } \int_0^x S(t) dt = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{n+1} x^{n+1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } R > 0 \\ \text{and } x \in \mathbb{C} \end{array} \right\} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$R = x - \delta \text{ such that } \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n R^{n+1}}{n+1} \leq \delta \quad \text{for } \text{①} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$x = R \rightarrow \text{for } x \in \mathbb{C} \text{ such that } S(x) \leq 0 \iff \begin{cases} R > 0 & \text{Abel def of CNR} \\ R \in X & \end{cases}$$

$$\int_0^1 S(t) dt = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{n+1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } R = 1 \\ \text{and } x = 1 \end{array} \right\} \iff \begin{cases} R = 1 & a_n = (-1)^n \quad (\text{CNR}) \\ x = 1 & \\ S(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (-1)^n = \frac{1}{1+x} & \end{cases}$$

$$R > 0 \text{ such that } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n a_n x^{n-1} \text{ converges for all } x \in \mathbb{C} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$\text{② } R > |x| \text{ such that } S'(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n a_n x^{n-1} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } R > 0 \\ \text{and } x \in \mathbb{C} \end{array} \right\} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$R = x - \delta \text{ such that } x \in \mathbb{C} \text{ and } \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n a_n R^{n-1} \leq \delta \quad \text{for } \text{②} \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$S^{(k)}(0) = k! a_k \iff R > |x| \text{ such that } S^{(k)}(x) = \sum_{n=k}^{\infty} n(n-1)\dots(n-k+1) a_n x^{n-k} \leq R > 0 \quad (\text{CNR})$$

$$\Downarrow S(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{S^{(n)}(0)}{n!} x^n \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } x \in \mathbb{C} \\ \text{S is Taylor} \end{array} \right\}$$