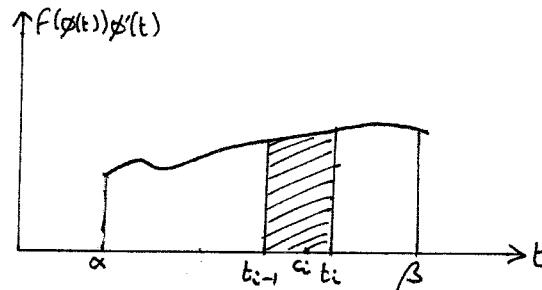
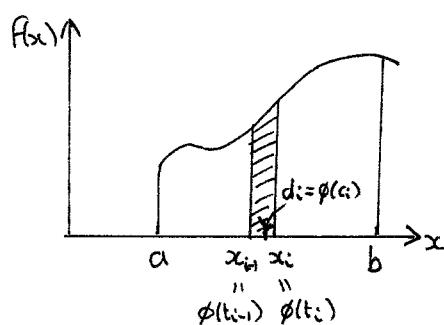


סעיף 3 ב' מילוי רכז'ה נון'ין

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} f(\phi(t)) \phi'(t) dt$$

- $\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [a,b] \text{ הוא סגנון } f * \underline{\text{וְנִ}} \\ [\alpha,\beta] \text{ הוא סגנון } \phi * \\ \phi(\alpha)=a, \phi(\beta)=b * \\ \text{ר'NN לא ניתן } \phi * \end{array} \right.$



ליכוד

$$\left( \exists \delta > 0 : \forall P \text{ ספ. א. } (\alpha < x_1 < \dots < x_n = b) \text{ ו } \forall u_i \in (x_{i-1}, x_i) \Rightarrow \left| \sum_{i=1}^n f(u_i)(x_i - x_{i-1}) - \int_a^b f \right| < \delta \right) \Leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{ר'NN לא סגנון } f \\ \downarrow \\ \exists M : \forall x \in [a, b] \text{ ו } \forall u \in (x_{i-1}, x_i) \text{ כב. נ'NN } \phi \Leftarrow \text{כב. נ'NN } \phi \end{array}$$

$$\left( \exists \Delta_1 > 0 : s, t \in [\alpha, \beta] \quad |s - t| < \Delta_1 \Rightarrow |\phi(s) - \phi(t)| < \delta \right) \Leftarrow$$

$$\text{כב. נ'NN } \phi' \Leftarrow [\alpha, \beta] \text{ הוא סגנון } \phi'$$

$$\left( \exists \Delta_2 > 0 : s, t \in [\alpha, \beta] \quad |s - t| < \Delta_2 \Rightarrow |\phi'(s) - \phi'(t)| < \frac{\varepsilon}{M(\beta - \alpha)} \right) \Leftarrow$$

$$\Delta(Q) < \Delta \text{ ו } [\alpha, \beta] \text{ סגנון } Q = (t_0 < t_1 < \dots < t_n) \text{ ו } \Delta = \min(\Delta_1, \Delta_2) \text{ ו } \Delta_1 = \min(\Delta, \Delta_2)$$

$$c_i \in (t_{i-1}, t_i) \text{ ו } v_i \in (t_{i-1}, t_i)$$

$$d_i \in (x_{i-1}, x_i) \Leftrightarrow d_i = \phi(c_i), x_i = \phi(t_i) \text{ ו }$$

⊗  $\left| \sum_{i=1}^n f(d_i)(x_i - x_{i-1}) - \int_a^b f \right| \leq |x_i - x_{i-1}| < \delta \Leftrightarrow |t_i - t_{i-1}| < \Delta_1 \Leftrightarrow \Delta(Q) < \Delta,$

$$\forall i, |\phi'(c_i)(t_i - t_{i-1}) - (v_i - v_{i-1})| \Leftarrow \text{ר'NN כב. נ'NN} \phi$$

$$= |t_i - t_{i-1}| \cdot \left| \phi'(c_i) - \frac{\phi(t_i) - \phi(t_{i-1})}{t_i - t_{i-1}} \right| < \frac{\varepsilon}{M(\beta - \alpha)} \cdot |t_i - t_{i-1}|$$

$$\exists v_i \in (t_{i-1}, t_i) \quad c_i, v_i \in (t_{i-1}, t_i)$$

$$|c_i - v_i| < |t_i - t_{i-1}| < \Delta \leq \Delta_2$$

$$\left| \sum_{i=1}^n f(d_i)(x_i - x_{i-1}) - \sum_{i=1}^n f(\phi(c_i)) \phi'(c_i) (t_i - t_{i-1}) \right| \leq \sum_{i=1}^n |f(d_i)| \cdot |(x_i - x_{i-1}) - \phi'(c_i)(t_i - t_{i-1})| \Leftarrow$$

$$< \sum_{i=1}^n M \cdot \frac{\varepsilon}{M(\beta - \alpha)} \cdot |t_i - t_{i-1}| = \varepsilon$$

⊗  $\Rightarrow \left( \left| \sum_{i=1}^n f(\phi(c_i)) \phi'(c_i) (t_i - t_{i-1}) - \int_a^b f \right| < 2\varepsilon \right) \Rightarrow \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} f(\phi(t)) \phi'(t) dt = \int_a^b f.$

□

[37]

ר' נון, פ-ה סדרת נון, ג'ו נון (26 י) סדרת נון  
בונכט א-פ-ה סדרת נון

$$\int_4^9 x dx = \int_{-2}^3 t^2 \cdot 2t dt \quad (26 \text{ י})$$

$$\left[ \frac{x^2}{2} \right]_4^9 \quad \left[ \frac{t^4}{2} \right]_{-2}^3$$

$$\phi(t) = t^2 \quad (\alpha)$$

$$\alpha = -2 \quad \beta = 3$$

$$f(\alpha) = x$$

$$\int_4^9 \sqrt{x} dx = \int_{-2}^3 |t| \cdot 2t dt \quad \phi(t) = t^2 \quad (\alpha)$$

$$= \int_2^3 |t| \cdot 2t dt \quad \alpha = -2 \quad \beta = 3$$

$$\phi: [-2, 3] \rightarrow [0, 9]$$

$$f: [0, 9] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(\alpha) = \sqrt{\alpha}$$

ב' נון פ-ה סדרת נון  $\phi$  ג'ו סדרת נון כפיכך (2)

$$\int_{-2}^3 t^2 dt = \int_{-2}^3 \frac{dx}{dt} dt = \int_4^9 \sqrt{x} \cdot \frac{1}{2} dx$$

$$\left[ \frac{t^3}{3} \right]_{-2}^3 = \left[ \frac{1}{3} x^{3/2} \right]_4^9$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} (27 - 8) = \frac{19}{3}$$

$$\int g(t) dt \xrightarrow[\substack{x=\phi(t) \\ dx=\phi'(t) dt}]{} \int g(\phi^{-1}(x)) \frac{1}{\phi'(\phi^{-1}(x))} dx$$

(ג) הינה מושג נון נון 36 י' (ט' נון) (פ-ה)

$$\phi: [\alpha, \beta] \rightarrow [a, b]$$

$$\phi \text{ סדרת נון}$$

$$\text{ר' נון} \Rightarrow \phi^{-1}: [a, b] \rightarrow [\alpha, \beta]$$

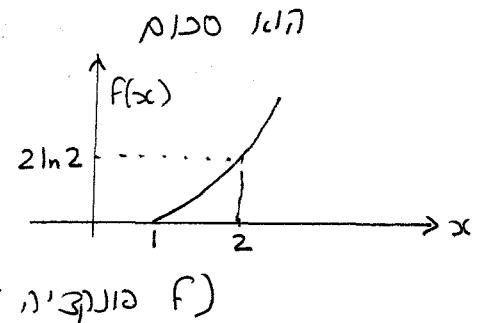
Riemann 'NICO fe P'N'le

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (1 + \frac{i}{n}) \ln(1 + \frac{i}{n})$$

Nico 103N (IC)

$P_n = (1 + \frac{1}{n}, \dots, 2)$  חתך נספחים  
 $x_i = 1 + \frac{i}{n}, 0 \leq i \leq n$

$$\int_1^2 x \ln x dx \text{ דה } \bar{S}_{P_n}(f)$$



$$\Delta(P_n) = \frac{1}{n}$$

$f \text{ קיימת } \Leftrightarrow f$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \bar{S}_{P_n}(f) = \int_1^2 f \quad \Leftarrow$$

$$= \int_1^2 x \ln x dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\text{מגדר}}{=} \left[ \ln x \int x dx - \int \frac{1}{x} (f x) dx \right]_1^2 \\ & = \left[ \ln x \cdot x \Big|_1^2 - \int x \Big|_1^2 dx \right], \\ & = \left[ \ln x \cdot x \Big|_1^2 - x \Big|_1^2 \right]^2, \\ & = (2 \ln 2 - 1) - (-\frac{1}{4}) \\ & = \underline{2 \ln 2 - \frac{3}{4}} \end{aligned}$$

$[a, b] \ni x \Rightarrow |f'(x)| < M, [a, b] \text{ דר' } f \text{ קיימת } \Leftrightarrow$

$$\bar{S}_P(f) - \underline{S}_P(f) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - x_{i-1}) \underbrace{\left( \sup_{(x_{i-1}, x_i)} f - \inf_{(x_{i-1}, x_i)} f \right)}_{\exists c_i, d_i \in (x_{i-1}, x_i) \quad f(c_i) - f(d_i) \Leftarrow \text{גראן } f} \quad , P \text{ קיימת } \Leftarrow$$

$$\exists c_i, d_i \in (x_{i-1}, x_i) \quad f(c_i) - f(d_i) \Leftarrow \text{גראן } f$$

$$\begin{matrix} (c_i - d_i) f'(x_i) \\ (\text{בין } c_i \text{ ו- } d_i) \end{matrix} \Leftarrow \text{גראן } f$$

$$< \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - x_{i-1})^2 M \quad \Leftarrow |(c_i - d_i) f'(x_i)| < |x_i - x_{i-1}| \cdot |f'(x_i)| \leq M |x_i - x_{i-1}|$$

$$\Rightarrow \left| \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ \text{Riemann}}}^n (x_i - x_{i-1}) f(t_i) - \int_a^b f \right| \leq \bar{S}_P(f) - \underline{S}_P(f) < M \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - x_{i-1})^2 \leq M \Delta(P) (b-a)$$

$\bar{S}_P(f) \text{ ו- } \underline{S}_P(f) \text{ נספחים}$

$$\boxed{|\text{Riemann סטוקס} - \int_a^b f| < M \cdot \Delta(P) \cdot (b-a)}$$